Ù†Ø§Ù… Ø³Ù‡ Ø§ÛŒØ±Ø§Ù†ÛŒ Ø¯Ø± Ù•Ù‡Ø±Ø³Øª Û±Û°Û°â€¬ Ù†Ø§Ø¨ØºÙ‡ Ø§ÙˆÙ„ Ø¬Ù‡Ø§Ù†

10/12/2008 15:48 by Sharareh

Ø§ÛŒÙ† Ù•Ù‡Ø±Ø³Øª Ø±Ø§ Ù…Ùˆ Ø³Ø³Ù‡‌Ø§ÛŒ Ù…Ø´Ø§ÙˆØ±Ù‡‌Ø§ÛŒ Ø¨Ù‡ Ù†Ø§Ù… "Ø¯Ø§Ù†Ø´Ù…Ù†Ø¯Ø§Ù† Ø®Ù„Ø§Ù‚" Ø§Ø² Ù…ÛŒØ§Ù† Ù•Ù‡Ø±Ø³ØªÛŒ Ú†Ù‡Ø§Ø± Ù‡Ø²Ø§Ø± Ù†Ù•Ø±Ù‡ Ø¨Ø±Ú¯Ø²ÛŒØ¯Ù‡ Ø§Ø³Øª.
Ù†Ø§ Ø´ÙˆÙŠØ¯ØŒ Ø¨Ø¹Ø¯Ø§ Ù•Ø±ØµØª Ø¨Ø±Ø§ÙŠ Ø§ÙŠÙ† Ù‚Ø¨ÙŠÙ„ Ø¨ØØ«‌Ù‡Ø§ Ø²ÙŠØ§Ø¯ Ø§Ø³Øª: Ø¯Ú©ØªØ± Ø¹Ù„ÙŠ Ø¬ÙˆØ§Ù†:Ø±ØªØ¨Ù‡‌ Ø¯ÙˆØ§Ø²Ø¯Ù‡Ù… (Ù‡Ù…‌Ø±ØªØ¨Ù‡ Ø¨Ø§ Ø§Ù†Ø¯Ø±Ùˆ ÙˆØ§ÙŠÙ„Ø² Ø±ÙŠØ§Ø¶ÙŠ‌Ø¯Ø§Ù† Ø§Ù†Ú¯Ù„ÙŠØ³ÙŠ Ú©Ù‡ Ù‚Ø¶ÙŠÙ‡‌ Ù•Ø±Ù…Ø§ Ø±Ø§ ØÙ„ Ú©Ø±Ø¯). Ø¯Ú©ØªØ± Ø¬ÙˆØ§Ù† Ú©Ù‡ 80 Ø³Ø§Ù„ Ù¾ÙŠØ´ Ø¯Ø± ØªÙ‡Ø±Ø§Ù† Ø¨Ù‡ Ø¯Ù†ÙŠØ§ Ø¢Ù…Ø¯ Ùˆ Ø§Ø² Ù•Ø§Ø±Øº‌Ø§Ù„ØªØØµÙŠÙ„Ø§Ù† Ø¯Ø¨ÙŠØ±Ø³ØªØ§Ù† Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ø±Ø² Ùˆ Ø¯Ø§Ù†Ø´Ú¯Ø§Ù‡ ØªÙ‡Ø±Ø§Ù† Ø§Ø³ØªØŒ ÙŠÚ©ÙŠ Ø§Ø² 2 Ù…Ø®ØªØ±Ø¹ Ù„ÙŠØ²Ø± Ú¯Ø§Ø²ÙŠ Ø¨Ù‡ Ø´Ù…Ø§Ø± Ù…ÙŠ‌Ø±ÙˆØ¯.Ø§Ùˆ Ø¯Ø± Ø¯Ø§Ù†Ø´Ú¯Ø§Ù‡‌Ù‡Ø§ÙŠ Ú©Ù„Ù…Ø¨ÙŠØ§ Ùˆ MIT ØªØ¯Ø±ÙŠØ³ Ú©Ø±Ø¯Ù‡ Ùˆ ØªØ§ Ø¨Ù‡ Ø§Ù…Ø±ÙˆØ²ØŒ Ø¨Ø§Ù„Ø§ØªØ±ÙŠÙ† Ù†Ø´Ø§Ù† Ø§Ù•ØªØ®Ø§Ø± Ø§Ù†Ø¬Ù…Ù† Ø§Ù¾ØªÙŠÚ© Ø¢Ù…Ø±ÙŠÚ©Ø§ Ùˆ Ø¬Ø§ÙŠØ²Ù‡ Ø¬Ù‡Ø§Ù†ÙŠ Ø¢Ù„Ø¨Ø±Øª Ø§ÙŠÙ†Ø´ØªÙŠÙ† Ø±Ø§ Ø¨Ø¯Ø±Ø¯Ù‡ Ø§Ø³Øª.
Ù¾Ø±Ø¯ÙŠØ³ Ø«Ø§Ø¨ØªÙŠ:Ø±ØªØ¨Ù‡‌ Ú†Ù‡Ù„‌Ùˆ‌Ù†Ù‡Ù… (Ù‡Ù…‌Ø±ØªØ¨Ù‡ Ø¨Ø§ Ù…Ø±ÙŠÙ„ Ø§Ø³ØªØ±ÙŠÙ¾ Ùˆ Ù‡Ù†Ø±ÙŠ Ú©ÙŠØ³ÙŠÙ†Ø¬Ø±)Ø› Ø²ÙŠØ³Øª‌Ø´Ù†Ø§Ø³ Ùˆ Ø§Ù†Ø³Ø§Ù†‌Ø´Ù†Ø§Ø³. Ø«Ø§Ø¨ØªÙŠ Ù‚Ù„Ø³Ø§Ù†Ø³ Ø®ÙˆØ¯ Ø±Ø§ Ø§Ø² Ø¯Ø§Ù†Ø´Ú¯Ø§Ù‡ MIT Ú¯Ø±Ù•Øª Ùˆ Ø¨Ø¹Ø¯ Ø¯Ø± Ø¯Ø§Ù†Ø´Ú¯Ø§Ù‡‌Ù‡Ø§ÙŠ Ø¢Ú©Ø³Ù•ÙˆØ±Ø¯ Ùˆ Ù‡Ø§Ø±ÙˆØ§Ø±Ø¯ Ø¨Ù‡ Ø§Ø¯Ø§Ù…Ù‡‌ ØªØØµÙŠÙ„ Ù¾Ø±Ø¯Ø§Ø®Øª.Ø§Ùˆ ÙŠÚ©ÙŠ Ø§Ø² 3 Ø²Ù†ÙŠ Ø§Ø³Øª Ú©Ù‡ Ø¨Ø§ Ù†Ù…Ø±Ù‡‌ Ù…Ù…ØªØ§Ø²ØŒ Ù…Ø¯Ø±Ú© Ø¯Ú©ØªØ±Ø§ÙŠ Ø®ÙˆØ¯ Ø±Ø§ Ø§Ø² Ù…Ø¯Ø±Ø³Ù‡‌ Ù¾Ø²Ø´Ú©ÙŠ Ù‡Ø§Ø±ÙˆØ§Ø±Ø¯ Ú¯Ø±Ù•ØªÙ‡‌Ø§Ù†Ø¯. Ø«Ø§Ø¨ØªÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ú¯ÙˆØ±ÙŠØªÙ…ÙŠ ØªÙ‡ÙŠÙ‡ Ú©Ø±Ø¯Ù‡ Ú©Ù‡ Ø¨Ù‡ Ú©Ù…Ú© Ø¢Ù† Ù…ÙŠ‌ØªÙˆØ§Ù† ØªØ§Ø«ÙŠØ± Ú˜Ù†ØªÙŠÚ© Ø±Ø§ Ø¨Ø± Ø³ÙŠØ± ØªÚ©Ø§Ù…Ù„ÙŠ Ø§Ù…Ø±Ø§Ø¶ Ø§Ù†Ø³Ø§Ù†ÙŠ Ø¨Ø±Ø±Ø³ÙŠ Ú©Ø±Ø¯. Ø§Ùˆ Ú©Ù‡ Ù‡Ù… Ø§Ú©Ù†ÙˆÙ† 32 Ø³Ø§Ù„ Ø¯Ø§Ø±Ø¯ØŒ Ú¯ÙŠØªØ§Ø± Ù‡Ù… Ù…ÙŠ‌Ø²Ù†Ø¯ Ùˆ ØªÚ©‌Ø®ÙˆØ§Ù† ÙŠÚ© Ú¯Ø±ÙˆÙ‡ Ø¢Ù„ØªØ±Ù†Ø§ØªÙŠÙˆ Ø±Ø§Ú© Ø¨Ù‡ Ù†Ø§Ù… «Ù‡Ø²Ø§Ø± Ø±ÙˆØ²» Ù‡Ù… Ù‡Ø³Øª. Ù†ÙŠÙ…Ø§ Ø§Ø±Ú©Ø§Ù†ÙŠ ØØ§Ù…Ø¯:Ø±ØªØ¨Ù‡ Ø³ÙŠ‌Ùˆ Ø¯ÙˆÙ… (Ù‡Ù…‌Ø±ØªØ¨Ù‡ Ø¨Ø§ Ù†Ù†ÙˆØ§Ù… Ú†Ù†Ø§Ù…Ø³Ú©ÙŠ). Ø§Ø±Ú©Ø§Ù†ÙŠ ØØ§Ù…Ø¯ 35Ø³Ø§Ù„ Ù¾ÙŠØ´ Ø¯Ø± Ú©Ø§Ù†Ø§Ø¯Ø§ Ùˆ Ø¯Ø± Ø®Ø§Ù†ÙˆØ§Ø¯Ù‡‌Ø§ÙŠ Ø§ÙŠØ±Ø§Ù†ÙŠ Ùˆ Ù•ÙŠØ²ÙŠÚ©‌Ø¯Ø§Ù† Ø¨Ù‡ Ø¯Ù†ÙŠØ§ Ø¢Ù…Ø¯.
Ø¨Ø¹Ø¯ Ø§Ø² Ù•Ø§Ø±Øº‌Ø§Ù„ØªØØµÙŠÙ„ Ø´Ø¯Ù† Ø§Ø² Ø¯Ø§Ù†Ø´Ú¯Ø§Ù‡ ØªÙˆØ±Ù†ØªÙˆ Ø¨Ø§ Ø¯Ø±Ø¬Ù‡‌ Ø§Ù•ØªØ®Ø§Ø±ÙŠ Ø¯Ø± Ø±ÙŠØ§Ø¶ÙŠ Ùˆ Ù•ÙŠØ²ÙŠÚ©ØŒ Ø¨Ù‡ Ø¯Ø§Ù†Ø´Ú¯Ø§Ù‡ Ø¨Ø±Ú©Ù„ÙŠ Ø±Ù•Øª Ùˆ ØªØØµÙŠÙ„Ø§Øª Ø®ÙˆØ¯ Ø±Ø§ Ø§Ø¯Ø§Ù…Ù‡ Ø¯Ø§Ø¯. Ø§Ùˆ Ù‡Ù…‌Ø§Ú©Ù†ÙˆÙ† Ø¯Ø± Ù•ÙŠØ²ÙŠÚ© Ø°Ø±Ø§Øª Ùˆ Ù†Ø¸Ø±ÙŠÙ‡‌ Ø±ÙŠØ³Ù…Ø§Ù†ØŒ ØªØÙ‚ÙŠÙ‚ Ùˆ Ø¢Ø²Ù…Ø§ÙŠØ´ Ù…ÙŠ‌Ú©Ù†Ø¯ Ùˆ Ø§Ø³ØªØ§Ø¯ Ù•ÙŠØ²ÙŠÚ© Ù‡Ø§Ø±ÙˆØ§Ø±Ø¯ Ø§Ø³Øª.
Ø§Ø±Ú©Ø§Ù†ÙŠ Ø¨Ø§ ØØ¶ÙˆØ± Ø¯Ø± Ú¯Ù•Øª‌ÙˆÚ¯ÙˆÙ‡Ø§ÙŠ ØªÙ„ÙˆÙŠØ²ÙŠÙˆÙ†ÙŠ Ùˆ Ù…Ø·Ø¨ÙˆØ¹Ø§ØªÙŠ Ù…ØªØ¹Ø¯Ø¯ØŒ Ø¯Ø± Ù…ÙˆØ±Ø¯ Ù…Ú©Ø§Ù†ØŒ Ø²Ù…Ø§Ù† Ùˆ ØªØ¦ÙˆØ±ÙŠ‌Ù‡Ø§ÙŠ Ù•ÙŠØ²ÙŠÚ©ÙŠ Ø¨Ù‡ Ø²Ø¨Ø§Ù† Ø³Ø§Ø¯Ù‡ ØµØØ¨Øª Ù…ÙŠ‌Ú©Ù†Ø¯. Ø§Ùˆ Ø¯Ø± Ø³Ø§Ù„ 2005ØŒ Ø¨Ù‡ Ø®Ø§Ø·Ø± Ø´ÙŠÙˆÙ‡‌ Ù†ÙˆÙŠÙ† Ø¢Ù…ÙˆØ²Ø´ÙŠ‌Ø§Ø´ Ø¯Ø± Ù‡Ø§Ø±ÙˆØ§Ø±Ø¯ Ù…ÙˆØ±Ø¯ ØªÙ‚Ø¯ÙŠØ± Ù‚Ø±Ø§Ø± Ú¯Ø±Ù•Øª. Three geniuses Top 100 living geniuses #12 Dr. Ali Javan, Professor of Physics, MIT

#32 Dr. Nima Arkani-Hamed, Professor of Physics, Harvard University

#49 Dr. Pardis Sabeti, Broad Institute Director Eric Lander's laboratory Daily Telegraph -- The top 100 living geniuses was compiled by a panel of six experts in creativity and innovation from Creators Synectics, a global consultants firm. The company emailed 4,000 Britons this summer and asked them to nominate up to 10 living people who they considered geniuses. Each genius was then awarded scores out of ten against criteria which included: paradigm shifting; popular acclaim; intellectual power; achievement and cultural importance >>> THE LIST